

Practical Animal Nutrition for Augmenting Livestock and Poultry Productivity

Practical Animal Nutrition for Augmenting Livestock and Poultry Productivity

DR. N. K. SUDEEP KUMAR; DR. C. VALLI;
DR. A. NATARAJAN; DR. L.
RADHAKRISHNAN; DR. P.
VASANTHAKUMAR; DR. C.
BANDESWARAN; DR. A.
BHARATHIDHASAN; AND DR. P. R.
NISHA

COMMONWEALTH OF LEARNING (COL) BURNABY, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA



Practical Animal Nutrition for Augmenting Livestock and Poultry Productivity by Commonwealth of Learning (COL) is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License, except where otherwise noted.

Contents

Introduction	J
Part I. Week 1: Fodder Resources and their	
Utilization	
1 Feed and Fodder	7
2 Roughage Sources-Green and Dry Roughage	8
3 Energy Sources-Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources	9
4 Protein Sources-Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources	10
5 Preparation of Concentrate Feed Hydroponic Fodder Production, Silage Making	11
Part II. Week 2: Dairy Cattle Nutrition	
1 Feeding Management of Calves	15
2 Feeding Management of Dairy Cows	16
3 Feeding Management in the Prevention	17
4 Methane Emission from Ruminants	18
5 Ration Balancing in Practice	19
Part III. Week 3: Sheep and Goat Nutrition	
1 Integrated Pasture Management Systems for Sheep and Goats	23

2 Ration Formulation for Sheep and Goats		
3 Feeding Management of Sheep in Various Life Stages	25	
4 Feeding Management of Goats in Different Life	26	
Stages		
5 Specialised Feeding Technique to Produce Designer Meat_Milk	27	
Part IV. Week 4: Poultry Nutrition – A Practical		
Approach		
1 Nutrient Specifications and Ration Formulation for Chicken	31	
2 Feeding Management of Broiler, Layer and Breeder Chicken	32	
3 Designer Eggs and Meat through Nutrient Manipulation	33	
4 Feeding Management of Native Chicken, Ducks, Quails and Turkeys	34	
5 Feed Additives and Supplements for Poultry	35	
Part V. Week 5: Swine Nutrition–A Practical		
Approach		
1 Nutrient Specifications for Swine and Ration Formulation	39	
2 Feeding Management of Swine in Various Life Stages	40	
3 Feed Manipulation to Produce Designer Pork	41	
4 Prevention and Treatment of Nutritional Disorders in Swine	42	
5 Feed Additives for Swine	43	

Part VI. Week 6: Quality Assurance of Animal Feeds

I reed Sampling and Processing for Analysis	4/
2 Nutritional Quality Check of Raw Materials and	48
Finished Feeds	
3 Feed Toxins, their Analysis and Interpretation	49
4 Feed Analysis Current Concepts and	50
Development	
5 NEAR INFRA RED SPECTROSCOPY – A Tool For	51
Ouick Feed Analysis	

Course Description

This is a vital course focused on the principles and practices of animal nutrition. This program is designed for all stakeholders involved in livestock and poultry farming, with the aim to proliferate the benefits of balanced feeding.

As global livestock rearing continues to evolve, a country like India, despite holding the world's largest livestock population, suffers from lower productivity. The root cause of this predicament is found to be nutritional inadequacies. Notably, feed constitutes 50-80% of livestock production costs. Hence, optimizing feeding with balanced rations and efficient usage of locally available feed resources will significantly enhance the profitability of livestock farming.

Worldwide research has standardized livestock and poultry feeding, but a noticeable gap persists between the scientific advancements in this area and their adoption at the farmer level. This course intends to bridge this gap through a comprehensive capacity building approach.

By participating in our program, farmers and other stakeholders will gain an understanding of the latest technologies for livestock and poultry feeding. In addition to enhancing adoption, it will foster a strong relationship between technology providers and users. The course will cover important aspects such as the selection of quality feed ingredients, feeding management best practices, feed analysis, and detection of adulterants, to ensure high-quality finished feed, thereby promoting increased animal productivity.



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/

animal nutrition for live stock and poultry productivity/?p=4#oemb ed-1

Course Content

- Feed / Fodder resources and their utilization
- Dairy cattle nutrition a practical approach
- Sheep and goat nutrition a practical approach
- Poultry Nutrition a practical approach
- Swine nutrition a practical approach
- · Quality assurance of animal feeds

Course Audience

- · Practising veterinarians
- Veterinarians of the State Animal Husbandry Departments, State Veterinary and Agricultural Universities, Krishi Vigyan Kendras and other outreach centres.
- Students pursuing internship/final/pre-final in veterinary sciences and poultry management and post-graduates of animal production subjects
- Any graduate of life sciences interested in Livestock/Poultry feed management
- Progressive livestock/poultry farmers/entrepreneurs/feed manufacturers/feed plant owners and their staff/feed laboratory analysts

Outcomes of this Course

- Optimal utilization of feed and fodder resources including unconventional feed.
- Feed additives and supplements.

- Nutrient specifications and ration formulation.
- Feeding management in the prevention of production diseases.
- Specialised feeding techniques to produce designer meat/ milk/egg.
- Methane emission mitigation strategies through feeding.
- Quality check of feed ingredients and finished feeds by conventional methods and NIR.

PART I WEEK 1: FODDER RESOURCES AND THEIR UTILIZATION

1 Feed and Fodder



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livest ock and poultry productivity/?p=28#0embed-1

Download

PDF: Feed / Fodder Resources and their Utilization

2 Roughage Sources-Green and Dry Roughage



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animalnutritionforlivestockandpoultryproductivity/?p=33#oem bed-1

Download

PDF: Roughage Sources - Green and Dry Roughage

3 Energy Sources-Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=38#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Energy Sources - Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources

4 Protein Sources-Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=43#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Protein Sources - Conventional and Unconventional Feed Sources

5 Preparation of Concentrate Feed Hydroponic Fodder Production, Silage Making

Ä

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animalnutritionforlivestockandpoultryproductivity/?p=48#oem bed-1

Download

PDF: Preparation of Concentrate Fee, Hydroponic Fodder Production, Silage Making

PART II WEEK 2: DAIRY CATTLE NUTRITION

1 Feeding Management of Calves



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for live stock and poultry productivity/?p=58#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Dairy Cattle Nutrition-Practical Approach-Part 1

PDF: Dairy Cattle Nutrition-Practical Approach -Part 2

2 Feeding Management of Dairy Cows



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animalnutritionforlivestockandpoultryproductivity/?p=65#oem bed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding Management of Dairy Cows

3 Feeding Management in the Prevention



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=70#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding Management in the Prevention of

Production Diseases-Part 1

PDF: Feeding Management in the Prevention of

Production Diseases-Part 2

4 Methane Emission from Ruminants



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=76#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Methane emission from ruminants and its mitigation strategies-Part1

PDF: Methane emission from ruminants and its mitigation strategies-Part2

5 Ration Balancing in Practice



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livest ock and poultry productivity/?p=82#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Ration Balancing in Practice - Part 1

PDF: Ration Balancing in Practice - Part 2

PART III WEEK 3: SHEEP AND GOAT **NUTRITION**

1 Integrated Pasture Management Systems for Sheep and Goats

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=90#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Sheep and Goat Nutrition - A Practical Approach

2 Ration Formulation for Sheep and Goats



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livest ock and poultry productivity/?p=96#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Ration formulation for sheep and goats

3 Feeding Management of Sheep in Various Life Stages



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=101#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding management of sheep in various life stages

4 Feeding Management of Goats in Different Life Stages



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=106#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding management of goats in different life stages

5 Specialised Feeding Technique to Produce Designer Meat_Milk



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=111#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Specialised feeding technique to produce designer meat _ milk

PART IV WEEK 4: POULTRY NUTRITION – A PRACTICAL APPROACH

1 Nutrient Specifications and Ration Formulation for Chicken



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=118#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Poultry Nutrition - Practical Approach-Part 1

PDF: Poultry Nutrition - Practical Approach-Part 2

2 Feeding Management of Broiler, Layer and Breeder Chicken



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for lives to ck and poultry productivity/? p=124#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding management of commercial broiler chicken-Part 1

PDF: Feeding management of commercial broiler chicken-Part 2

3 Designer Eggs and Meat through Nutrient Manipulation



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=130#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Designer eggs and meat through nutrient manipulation

4 Feeding Management of Native Chicken, Ducks, Quails and Turkeys



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=135#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding management of native chicken, ducks, quails and turkeys - Part 1

PDF: Feeding management of native chicken, ducks, quails and turkeys - Part 2

5 Feed Additives and Supplements for Poultry

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=141#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feed additives and supplements for poultry - Part 1

PDF: Feed additives and supplements for poultry - Part 2

PART V WEEK 5: SWINE NUTRITION-A PRACTICAL APPROACH

1 Nutrient Specifications for Swine and Ration Formulation



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=149#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Swine nutrition a practical approach

2 Feeding Management of Swine in Various Life Stages



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=154#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feeding management of swine in various life stages

3 Feed Manipulation to Produce Designer Pork



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=159#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feed manipulation to produce designer pork

4 Prevention and Treatment of Nutritional Disorders in Swine



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=164#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Prevention and treatment of nutritional disorders in swine

5 Feed Additives for Swine



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for lives to ck and poultry productivity/?p=169#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feed additives for swine

PART VI WEEK 6: QUALITY ASSURANCE OF ANIMAL FEEDS

1 Feed Sampling and Processing for Analysis



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for live stock and poultry productivity/?p=176#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Quality control and assurance in feed manufacturing for animals_poultry

2 Nutritional Quality Check of Raw Materials and Finished Feeds



One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=182#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Nutritional Quality Check of Raw Materials and Finished Feeds

3 Feed Toxins, their Analysis and Interpretation

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=187#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feed Toxins, their analysis and interpretation

4 Feed Analysis Current Concepts and Development

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/?p=192#oembed-1

Download

PDF: Feed analysis, current concepts, and developments

5 NEAR INFRA RED SPECTROSCOPY -A Tool For Quick Feed Analysis

One or more interactive elements has been excluded from this version of the text. You can view them online

here: https://opentextbooks.colvee.org/ animal nutrition for livestock and poultry productivity/? p=197#oembed-1

Download

PDF: NEAR INFRA RED SPECTROSCOPY - A Tool For Quick Feed Analysis