

Week-01-L-04



# Statistics for Agriculturists

## Selecting Statistical Variables

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# What is statistics?

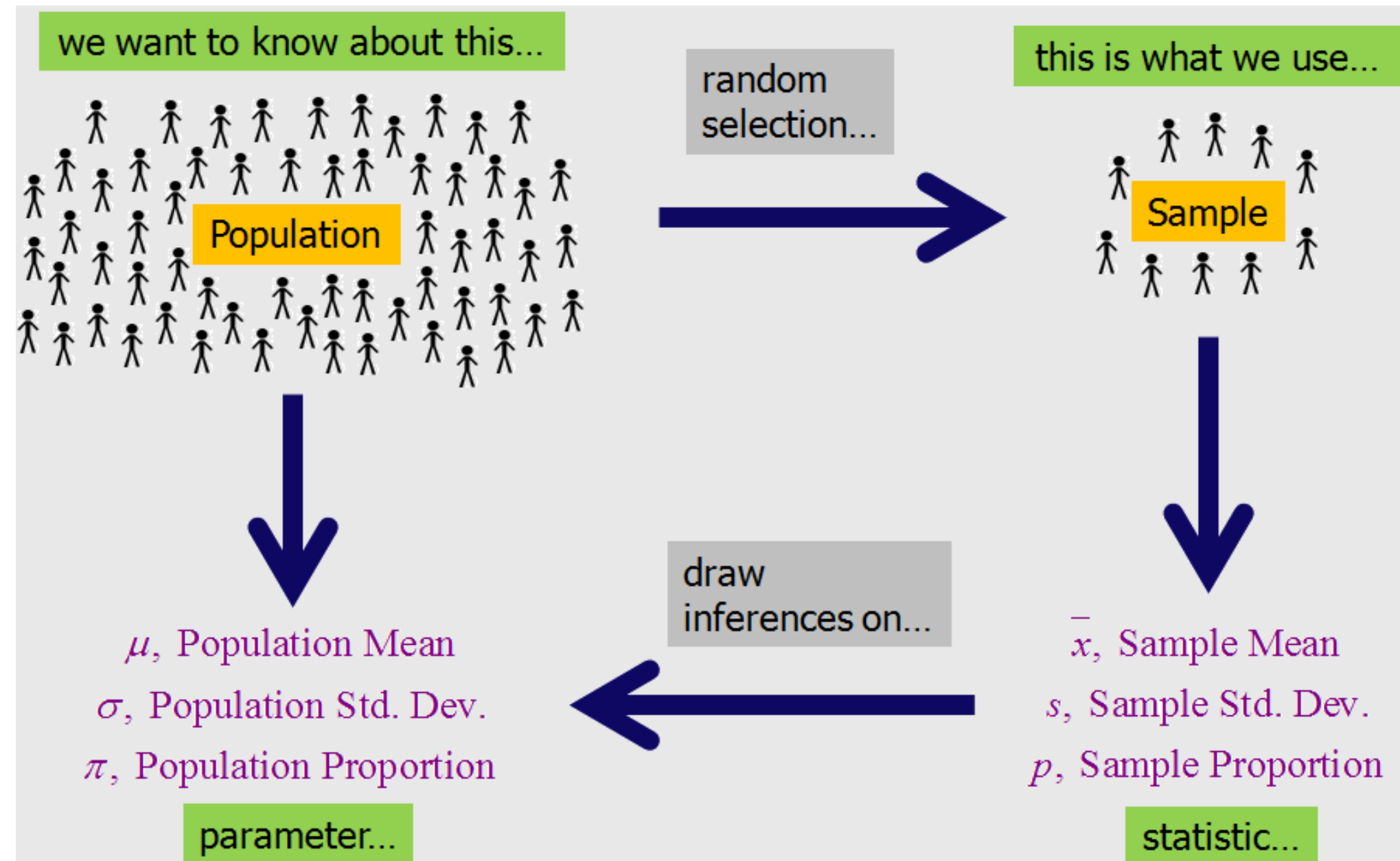


Statistics as a discipline it is concerned with the collection, analysis, and interpretation of data, as well as the effective communication and presentation of results relying on data.



# Vital terms

- Population
- Parameter
- Sample
- Statistic



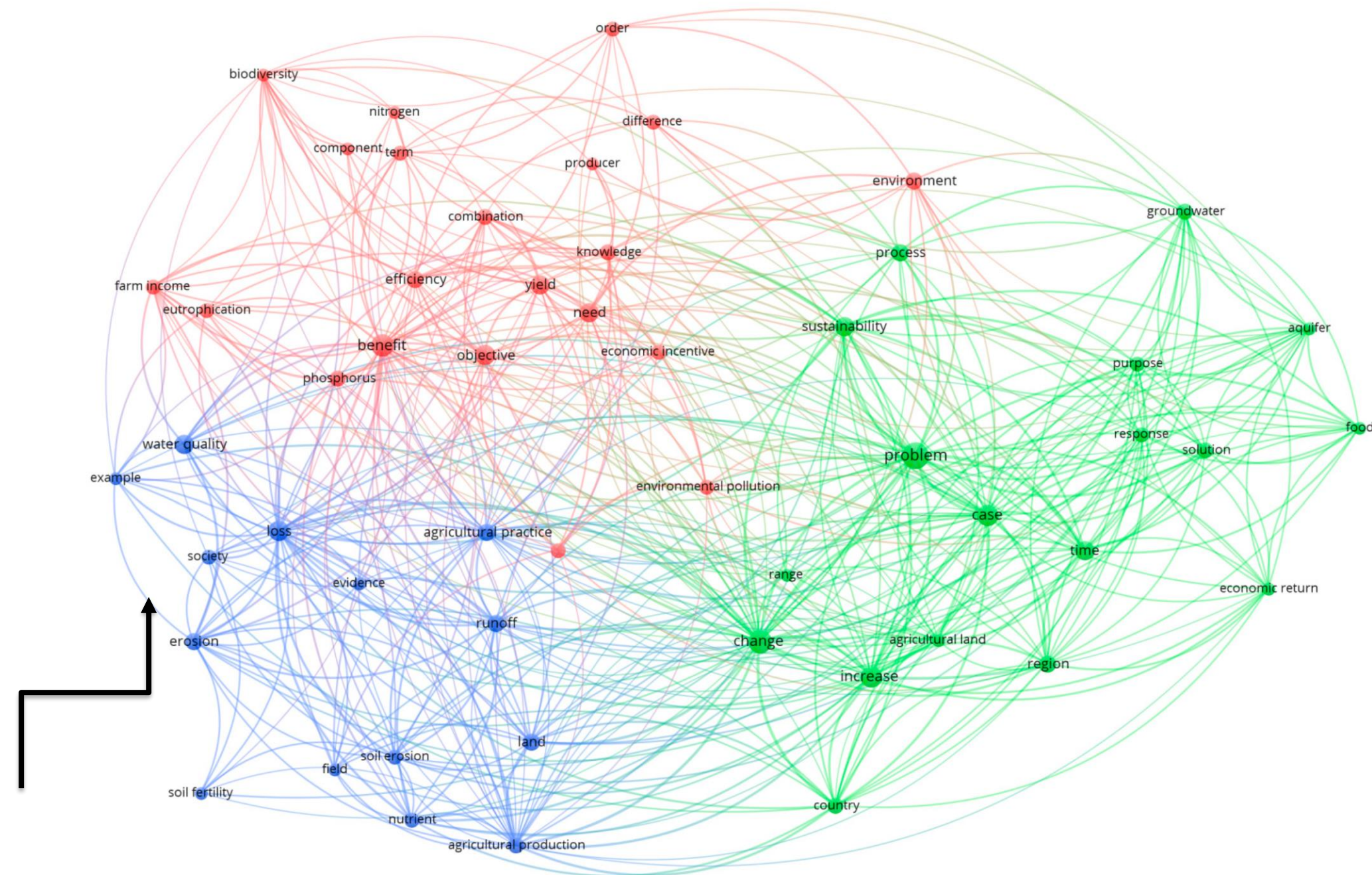


# Vital terms



Sources of Data:

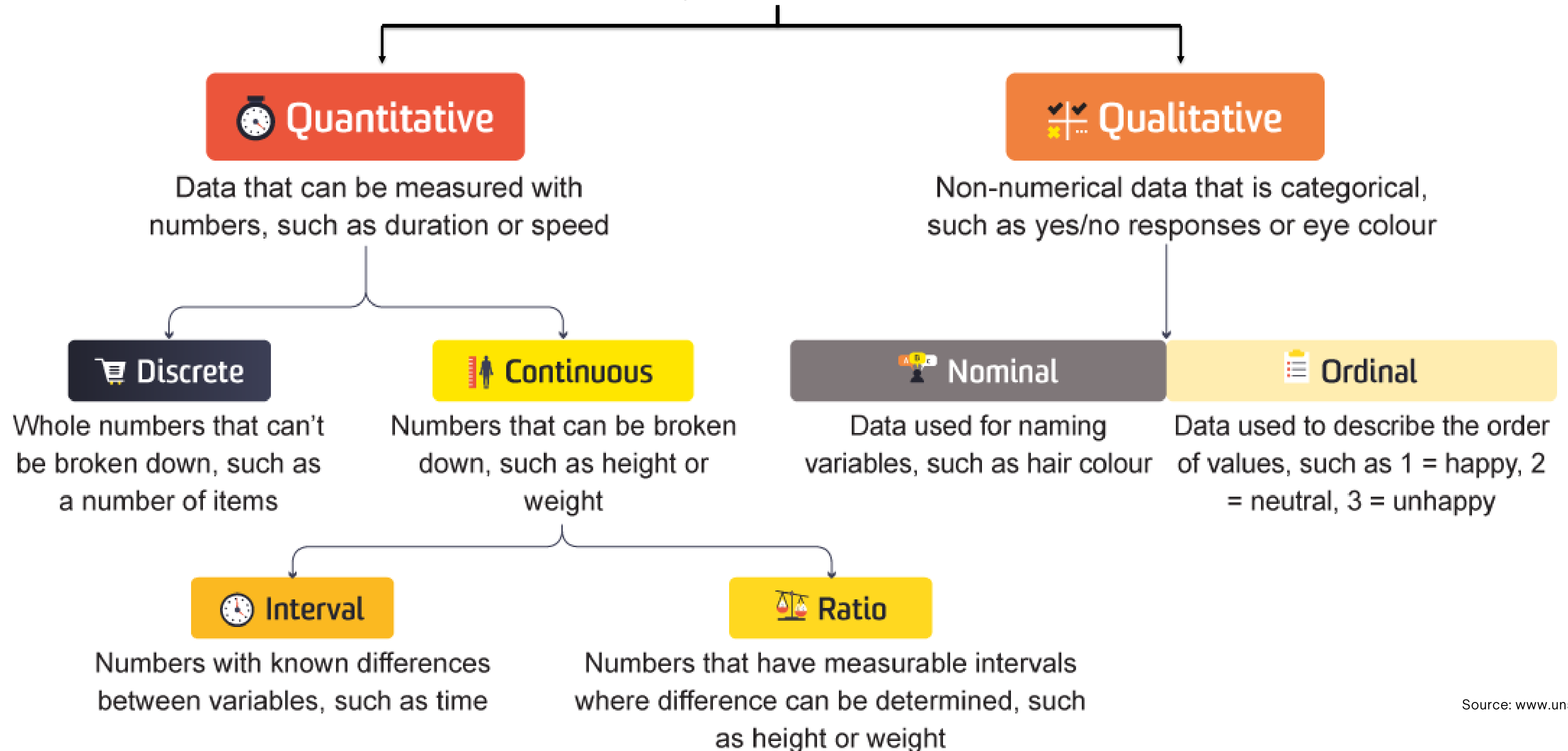
- Primary Data
- Secondary Data
- Data set
- Data sets are of three types:
  - a) Record data
  - b) Graph based data
  - c) Ordered data



# Basic Terminologies



## Types of Data

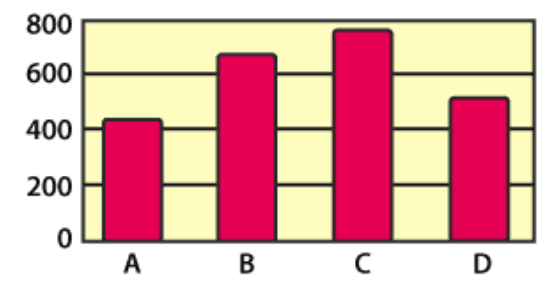




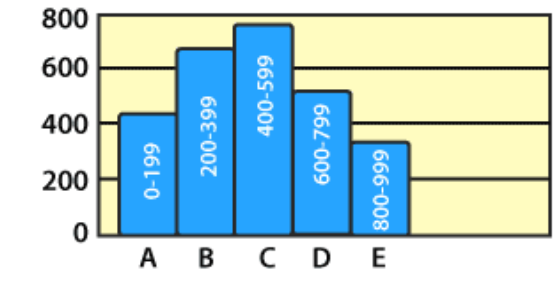
# Ways to represent data

- Bar graph
- Histogram
- Frequency Table
- Circle Graph
- Line Graph
- Stem and leaf plot
- Line Plot
- Box and whisker plot

Bar Graphs



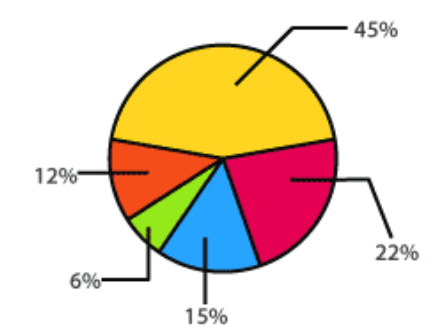
Histograms



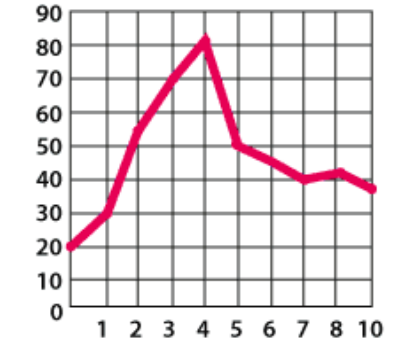
Frequency Table

Rulers of France		
Reign (Years)	Tally	Frequency
1-15		18
16-30		11
31-45		6
46-60		4
61-75		1

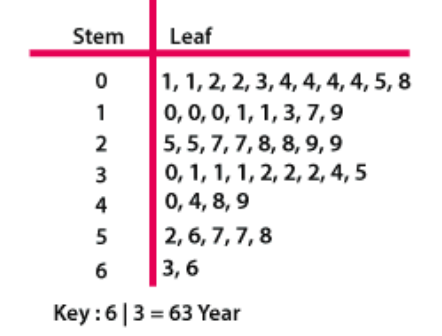
Circle Graph



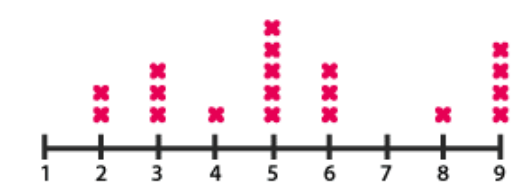
Line Graphs



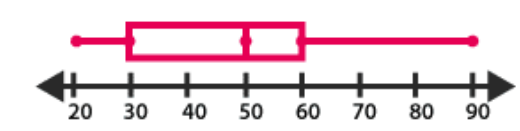
Stem and Leaf Plot



Line Plot



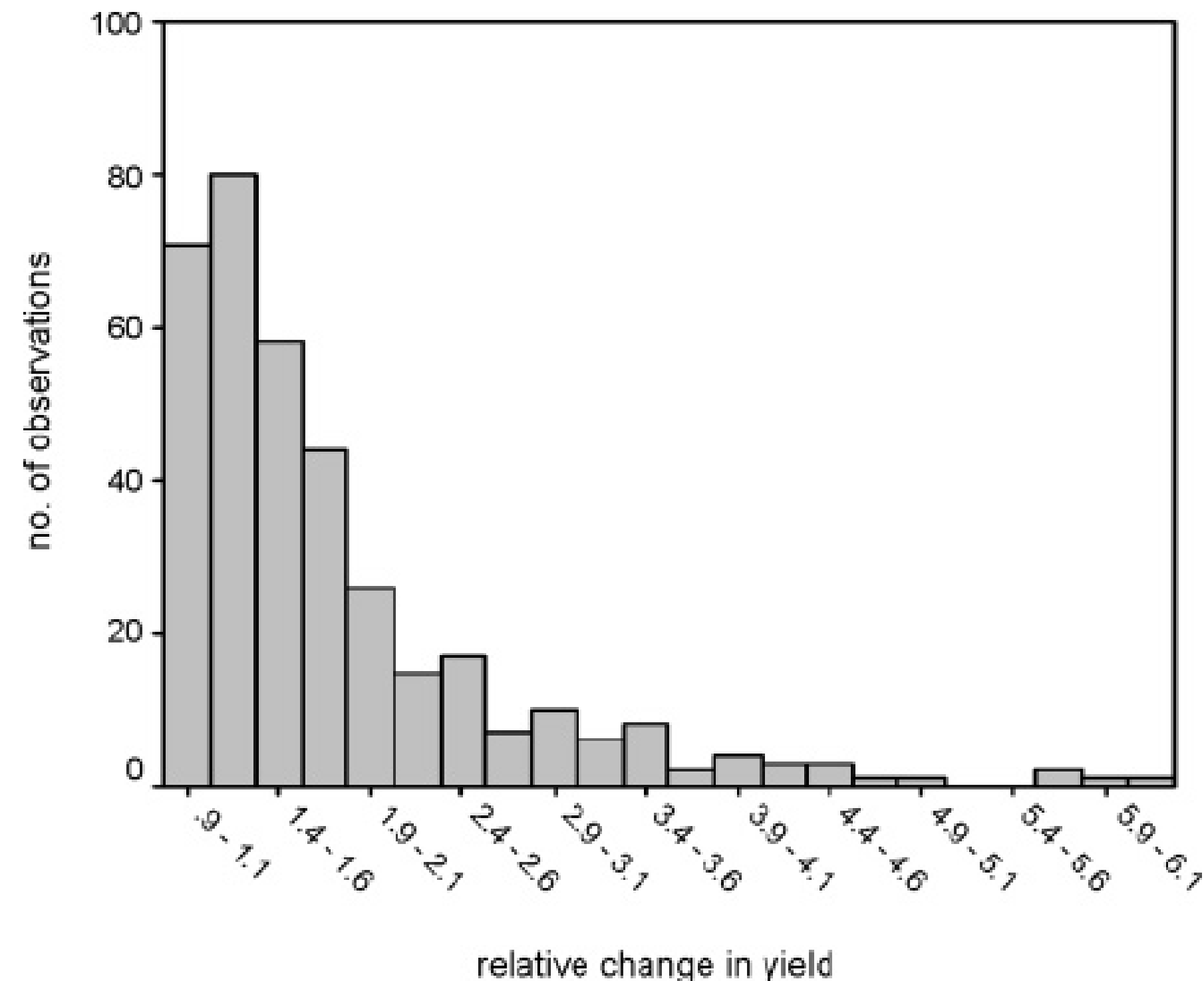
Box and Whisker Plot



# Formation of class intervals

It's a 3 step easy process:

1. Use intervals of equal length at convenient round numbers
2. For small data set use small number of intervals
3. For a large data set use more intervals







**Thank you**